

PH10006 - PHYSICS											
Subject Code	Subject Nomenclature	Contact Hrs			Maximum Marks				Credits		
		L	T	P	CW	End	SW	End	T	P	Tot
PH10006	Physics	3	1	2	30	70	20	30	4	1	5

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- CO #1 To provide knowledge and understanding capacity of basic, applied and modern physics.
 CO #2 To generate attitude and interest to solve problems at macro, micro to nanoscale level systems.
 CO #3 To update the knowledge of physics tools, instruments, and techniques incorporating human values and safety measures.
 CO #4 To identify, conduct, formulate and solve engineering problems with the basics and applied knowledge of Physics.

COURSE OUTCOME

At the end of one-semester course, the students will be armed with -

- CO #1 the knowledge of multiphysics to understand and solve basic engineering problems.
 CO #2 able to adopt logic and attitude towards engineering problems with modern physics implementation.
 CO #3 the ability to use modern techniques and tools including software involving advanced physics to engineering subjects.
 CO #4 to create engineering solutions for society incorporating human values and safety measures with the applied physics knowledge.

COURSE CONTENTS

Unit-1. Electromagnetic Waves Propagation : Introduction, wave packets, Phase and group velocity, wave equation, Gradient, scalar, divergence and curl; physical meaning, Gauss and Stoke's theorems, Maxwell's equations, em wave equations for plane waves in dielectric medium and free space, relation among E, B and k, Poynting theorem.

Unit-2. Optics: Principle of superposition. Conditions for sustained interference, Division of wavefront and amplitude, Newton's rings. Fresnel and Fraunhofer class of diffraction, diffraction at single slit, double and N (grating) slits. Rayleigh's criteria and resolving power.

Unit-3. Quantum Theory : Planck's radiation formula, Ultraviolet catastrophe, Compton's effect, de Broglie's concept of matter waves, Heisenberg's uncertainty relations, Schrodinger's wave equation, Physical interpretation of wave function, Particle in a one-dimensional potential well.

Unit-4. Lasers: Spontaneous and Stimulated emission, components of lasers, optical resonator, Einstein's A & B coefficients, Population inversion, Ruby and He-Ne lasers, applications.

Unit-5. Fiber Optics : Classification, acceptance angle, numerical aperture, V-number, attenuation, ray dispersion in fibers, fiber optics sensors, optical fiber communication system.

Text Books

1. N. Subramanyam and B. Lal : A Text book of Optics, (S. Chand, New Delhi) 2010.
2. A. Beiser, S. Mahajan, S. R. Choudhary : Concepts of Modern Physics, 6th Edition,(SIE, Tata-McGraw-Hill, New Delhi) 2012.
3. A. Ghatak : Optics, 4th Edition, (Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi) 2009.



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Reference books

- H. K. Malik and A. K. Singh : Engineering Physics (Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi) 2010.
- R.P. Feynman, R.B. Leighton and M.Sands : Feynman Lectures on Physics Vol. 1 -3 (Addison-Wesley, Delhi 1995).
- W.H. Hayt : Engineering Electromagnetic, 5th Ed. (Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi) 1995.
- M.N.O. Sadiku : Elements of Electromagnetic, 3rd Ed. (Oxford Press, New Delhi) 2000.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- Expt #1. Error Analysis in Physics Laboratory.*
- Expt #2. To determine the wavelength of sodium light by Newton's rings method.*
- Expt #3. To study the variation of magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current and to calculate the radius of the coil.*
- Expt #4. To measure the numerical aperture of given optical fiber.*
- Expt #5. To measure Planck's constant using light emitting diodes (LED) of various colors and to understand work function.*
- Expt #6. To study working of laser using PhET Module.*
- Expt #7. To study the relationship between the length, tension and mass of a string and the frequencies of standing waves on a string using Melde's method.*
- Expt #8. To study the Dispersion by a triangular prism and to verify the laws of refraction using Raytrace*
- Expt #9. To understand and confirm Heisenberg's uncertainty principle using single slit diffraction.*
- Expt #10. To determine the wavelength of prominent spectral lines of mercury light by a plane transmission grating using normal incidence.*
- Expt #11. To measure the charge to mass ratio of an electron using Thomson method and to find the sign charge of electron.*

Reference Manual:

Download Lab Manual from [Shri G. S. Institute of Technology and Science, Indore - Syllabus \(sgsits.ac.in\)](http://sgsits.ac.in) Consult the references given in each chapter of the manual for more information.
Download Tutorial Sheets from <http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28342.63044>

